

Table SPBS-70

Share of S&E publications in the top 1% most-cited journal articles in physics, fractional count, by region, country, or economy: 1996–2018

(Percent)

Region, country, or economy	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
World	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Not United States	0.64	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.70	0.68	0.73	0.70	0.71	0.74	0.74	0.76	0.73	0.75	0.75	0.77	0.78	0.79	0.78	0.83	0.85	0.86	0.87
North America	2.13	2.09	2.12	2.16	2.06	2.15	1.89	2.06	2.07	1.90	2.01	2.01	2.18	2.14	2.15	2.10	2.05	2.06	2.14	1.97	1.83	1.83	1.84
Canada	1.04	0.97	0.98	1.40	1.05	1.12	0.95	1.24	1.24	0.82	1.13	1.33	1.11	1.48	1.30	1.47	1.29	1.27	1.47	1.79	1.16	1.50	1.36
Greenland	na	ne	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	na															
Mexico	0.00	0.76	0.47	0.65	0.59	0.02	0.14	0.28	0.23	0.11	0.26	0.40	0.13	0.15	0.14	0.24	0.12	0.18	0.06	0.34	0.15	0.39	0.38
United States	2.28	2.24	2.27	2.27	2.19	2.32	2.04	2.21	2.22	2.08	2.17	2.15	2.39	2.30	2.32	2.25	2.22	2.23	2.31	2.07	2.00	1.95	1.99
Central America and Caribbean	0.00	0.00	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.43	0.00	0.02	0.00	1.18	0.04	0.24	1.14	0.93	0.02	0.40	0.46	0.04	0.02	0.93	0.76	0.01	0.25
Antigua and Barbuda	na																						
Bahamas, The	na	ne	ne	na	na	na	na	na	ne	na	ne												
Barbados	ne																						
Belize	na	ne	na																				
Costa Rica	ne	0.00																					
Cuba	0.00	0.00	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.73	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.52
Dominica	na																						
Dominican Republic	na	na	ne	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	na	na	na	na	na	ne								
El Salvador	na	ne	na	na	na	ne	na	ne	na														
Grenada	na	ne	na	ne	na	ne																	
Guatemala	na	ne	na	ne	na	ne	na	na	na	ne	ne	ne	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	na	na	na	na	na	ne
Haiti	na	ne	na	na	ne	na																	
Honduras	na	ne	na	ne	na																		
Jamaica	ne																						
Nicaragua	na																						
Panama	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	na	na	ne	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne								
Puerto Rico	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.96	0.00	0.05	0.00	1.79	0.08	0.00	1.80	1.71	0.02	0.96	1.00	0.04	0.04	1.86	0.72	0.01	0.03
Saint Kitts and Nevis	na	ne																					
Saint Lucia	na																						
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	na																						
Trinidad and Tobago	ne																						
South America	0.21	0.29	0.29	0.18	0.11	0.25	0.29	0.29	0.34	0.21	0.28	0.35	0.44	0.38	0.44	0.28	0.25	0.33	0.42	0.36	0.38	0.20	0.34
Argentina	0.30	0.25	0.36	0.05	0.04	0.29	0.18	0.17	0.63	0.19	0.34	0.40	0.25	0.46	0.31	0.16	0.43	0.37	0.64	0.22	0.03	0.22	0.12
Bolivia	ne																						
Brazil	0.16	0.34	0.30	0.15	0.11	0.17	0.33	0.36	0.31	0.22	0.25	0.32	0.43	0.38	0.42	0.31	0.25	0.36	0.35	0.31	0.35	0.11	0.30
Chile	0.52	0.18	0.38	0.63	0.65	1.49	0.43	0.19	0.03	0.21	0.11	0.11	0.89	0.42	0.78	0.40	0.08	0.36	0.91	0.99	1.27	0.64	1.00
Colombia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.41	0.45	0.00	0.61	0.05	0.06	0.23	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.19	0.10	0.12	0.15
Ecuador	ne	0.00	0.03	0.00	7.31	0.14	0.04	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.67	1.55	2.58	1.86	1.17								

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Guyana	na	ne	na	na	ne	na	ne	na	na	ne	na	ne	na										
Paraguay	na	ne	na	na	na	ne	ne	na	na	na	ne	na	na	na	ne								
Peru	ne	0.00	ne	ne	2.93	0.31	0.52	0.15	0.47	0.06	0.02	0.59	0.00										
Suriname	na																						
Uruguay	0.00	ne	0.00	1.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.55	3.18	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.45
Venezuela	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.88	1.76	0.00	0.05	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.14	0.71	0.42
Europe	0.73	0.78	0.77	0.81	0.83	0.80	0.91	0.79	0.83	0.92	0.95	1.02	0.93	0.97	0.96	1.03	0.97	1.03	1.01	1.00	1.02	0.94	0.88
EU-27 and UK ^a	0.87	0.95	0.94	0.91	0.97	0.95	1.10	0.94	1.01	1.09	1.04	1.18	1.11	1.12	1.16	1.20	1.12	1.23	1.23	1.22	1.26	1.13	1.06
United Kingdom	1.14	1.35	1.22	1.15	1.34	1.22	1.51	1.24	1.36	1.71	1.63	1.55	1.42	1.63	1.37	1.59	1.25	1.66	1.89	1.92	1.70	1.53	1.30
EU-27 ^b	0.82	0.88	0.89	0.87	0.90	0.91	1.03	0.89	0.95	0.98	0.95	1.12	1.06	1.04	1.13	1.14	1.10	1.17	1.13	1.11	1.19	1.07	1.02
Austria	0.94	1.21	1.34	1.29	2.22	2.36	1.57	2.36	2.72	1.57	1.57	2.22	1.86	1.54	1.69	1.78	2.73	1.14	2.00	1.15	2.29	1.02	1.76
Belgium	0.65	0.34	0.64	1.00	0.89	0.57	0.49	0.75	0.91	0.83	1.03	1.51	1.76	1.63	1.54	1.10	0.93	1.10	1.18	1.40	0.60	1.10	1.17
Bulgaria	0.66	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.16	0.76	0.00	0.35	0.26	0.09	0.14	0.33	0.27	0.02	0.44	0.15	0.13	0.24	0.03	0.04	0.24	0.30	0.92
Croatia	0.00	0.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.81	0.58	0.83	0.40	0.53	0.68	0.89	1.61	0.06	1.23	0.09	0.59	0.98	0.17	0.30	0.11	0.27
Cyprus	0.00	6.08	6.51	0.00	0.00	ne	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.46	0.01	0.01	0.36	0.48	0.53	0.44	0.72	0.73	0.07	2.22	0.03	0.99	0.50
Czechia	0.34	0.01	0.09	0.36	0.43	0.44	0.38	0.28	0.24	0.15	0.80	0.76	0.42	0.42	0.68	0.54	0.93	0.56	0.64	0.41	0.58	0.44	0.48
Denmark	0.93	0.91	1.48	1.57	1.46	1.45	1.20	1.27	2.09	1.82	2.28	2.76	2.12	2.06	2.42	2.28	2.31	2.49	1.36	1.52	1.70	1.73	1.20
Estonia	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.35	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.41	0.00	0.41	0.23	0.62	0.01	0.66	0.67	0.33	0.51	0.28	0.99	1.62	0.87
Finland	0.55	0.99	0.63	0.73	0.98	0.87	1.19	0.87	1.23	1.17	0.44	0.81	0.77	1.24	1.63	1.09	1.58	1.87	0.86	2.06	1.59	1.27	1.59
France	0.94	0.81	0.97	0.75	0.89	0.91	0.80	0.90	0.91	1.01	0.91	1.10	0.99	0.86	0.98	1.07	0.82	1.20	1.02	0.95	1.07	0.96	0.97
Germany	0.97	1.15	1.03	1.11	1.22	1.15	1.41	1.02	1.06	1.20	1.25	1.50	1.27	1.22	1.34	1.57	1.50	1.46	1.50	1.61	1.59	1.40	1.21
Greece	0.03	0.08	0.37	0.50	0.48	0.50	0.59	0.35	0.60	0.61	0.81	0.69	0.71	1.07	0.90	0.32	0.64	0.78	0.67	1.25	0.63	0.78	1.05
Hungary	0.47	0.41	1.01	0.35	0.19	1.05	0.75	0.57	0.82	0.74	0.63	0.66	0.38	0.30	0.66	0.32	1.02	1.15	0.75	0.68	0.33	0.43	0.22
Ireland	0.00	0.92	1.52	0.85	0.05	0.61	1.61	1.14	2.39	1.20	0.49	0.94	1.31	1.05	2.45	2.70	1.24	1.46	0.98	0.82	1.50	0.96	0.31
Italy	0.69	0.80	0.69	0.73	0.55	0.81	1.01	0.72	0.65	0.59	0.76	0.75	0.86	1.09	0.88	0.87	0.70	1.00	1.02	0.94	1.23	1.03	1.10
Latvia	0.00	0.00	1.59	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.00	1.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
Lithuania	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.41	0.00	0.38	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.41	0.46	0.39	0.38	0.61	0.25	
Luxembourg	ne	ne	na	ne	ne	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	2.67	2.30	4.97	4.47	7.93	2.52	1.86	1.53	0.95	3.87	2.44
Malta	ne	na	ne	na	ne																		
Netherlands	1.45	1.75	1.92	1.49	2.16	1.39	1.63	1.81	2.27	2.21	1.64	2.11	2.02	2.20	1.73	1.81	1.94	2.34	1.77	2.07	1.48	1.60	1.51
Poland	0.35	0.35	0.18	0.26	0.32	0.28	0.43	0.19	0.20	0.36	0.33	0.41	0.45	0.47	0.27	0.36	0.52	0.31	0.38	0.26	0.40	0.50	0.49
Portugal	0.42	0.10	0.16	0.27	0.32	0.24	0.84	0.29	0.54	1.20	0.90	1.33	1.27	0.87	1.52	0.77	1.01	0.91	1.08	1.13	1.38	0.78	0.97
Romania	0.16	0.07	0.10	0.01	0.24	0.00	0.02	0.10	0.39	0.23	0.12	0.29	0.17	0.09	0.06	0.11	0.06	0.17	0.06	0.15	0.32	0.54	0.53
Slovakia	0.26	0.26	0.24	0.23	0.05	0.70	0.40	1.04	0.59	0.05	0.10	0.19	0.51	0.04	0.25	0.08	0.46	0.55	0.05	0.14	0.90	0.31	0.19
Slovenia	0.01	1.03	0.58	1.32	0.00	0.61	0.76	0.21	0.01	0.00	1.14	0.13	1.54	0.48	1.27	0.96	0.96	1.62	1.13	1.16	2.59	2.00	1.09

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(Percent)

Region, country, or economy	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Spain	0.80	0.58	0.68	0.75	0.60	0.66	0.96	0.87	1.01	1.09	0.82	0.84	0.84	0.87	0.98	1.09	0.91	1.04	1.28	0.91	1.23	1.06	0.95	
Sweden	0.86	1.16	1.10	1.34	0.87	0.99	1.21	1.12	0.75	0.68	0.73	0.88	1.37	1.11	1.87	0.80	1.07	0.87	1.20	1.16	0.81	0.93	1.00	
Other Europe	0.35	0.33	0.31	0.50	0.44	0.36	0.38	0.38	0.33	0.42	0.62	0.50	0.39	0.48	0.35	0.52	0.53	0.43	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.47	0.47	
Other Europe, 2020 ^b	0.58	0.62	0.57	0.69	0.71	0.60	0.70	0.63	0.61	0.80	0.94	0.82	0.69	0.82	0.65	0.82	0.73	0.76	0.80	0.81	0.75	0.73	0.66	
Albania	ne	na	ne																					
Andorra	na																							
Belarus	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.41	0.00	0.16	0.12	0.09	0.15	0.00	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.19	0.17	0.43	0.39	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	ne	1.52	ne	4.00	1.89																			
Holy See (Vatican City)	ne	ne	na	ne	na																			
Iceland	ne	0.26	0.07	1.08	0.16	0.96	0.20	0.02	0.05	1.70	0.43	0.54												
Kosovo	na	ne																						
Liechtenstein	ne																							
Moldova	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.00	2.54	2.13	3.27	0.91	0.00	0.63	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.56	0.00	
Monaco	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	na	na	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	na	ne										
Montenegro ^c	na	ne																						
North Macedonia	ne	0.00	ne	ne	ne	0.00	ne	0.00	0.00	ne	0.00	ne	0.00	0.00	0.63	3.02								
Norway	0.54	0.64	0.15	1.11	2.09	0.17	0.83	0.37	0.54	0.58	1.84	1.15	1.08	1.34	0.58	0.81	0.97	0.50	0.37	1.35	0.77	0.39	0.58	
Russia	0.17	0.20	0.13	0.18	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.17	0.14	0.15	0.26	0.17	0.13	0.13	0.04	0.23	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.11	0.20	0.17	
San Marino	na	ne	na	na																				
Serbia ^c	na	0.14	0.14	0.30	0.85	0.00	0.01	0.73	0.53	0.38	0.09	0.05	0.37											
Serbia and Montenegro ^d	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.19	0.03	0.69	na												
Switzerland	1.87	1.59	1.98	2.90	2.45	2.44	2.00	2.13	1.62	2.58	2.31	2.31	2.04	2.14	1.90	2.65	3.00	2.29	2.16	2.31	2.23	2.52	2.43	
Turkey	0.00	0.31	0.06	0.21	0.25	0.07	0.49	0.51	0.64	0.19	0.65	0.62	0.51	1.20	0.78	0.40	0.39	0.32	0.26	0.26	0.92	0.48	0.83	
Ukraine	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.28	0.10	0.04	0.16	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.12	0.15	0.02	0.11	0.13	0.04	0.05	0.15	0.08	
Middle East	0.78	0.80	0.95	0.83	1.17	0.54	0.67	0.93	0.96	0.67	0.70	0.71	0.56	0.68	0.48	0.69	0.74	0.63	0.69	0.93	1.24	1.29	1.50	
Armenia	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.09	0.03	0.10	0.18	0.37	0.28	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.02	
Azerbaijan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.22	
Bahrain	ne	1.43	1.92	ne	ne	1.93																		
Gaza Strip ^e	ne	0.00	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne																
Georgia	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.46	0.49	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.19	
Iran	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.43	0.84	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.80	0.47	0.63	0.52	0.50	0.65	0.39	0.31	0.58	0.38	0.56	0.76	1.09	1.24	1.41	
Iraq	ne	0.00	ne	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	1.03	0.98	0.26	0.51											
Israel	1.03	1.15	1.34	1.17	1.65	0.76	1.05	1.31	1.34	0.91	0.80	1.05	0.75	0.94	0.85	1.43	1.44	1.24	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.05	1.54	
Jordan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.21	1.74	2.31	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.72	
Kuwait	ne	0.00	0.00	ne	0.00	2.88	ne	ne	ne	0.00	4.80	2.64	3.10	0.00	0.30									

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Lesotho	ne	na	na	na	na	na	na	ne	na	ne	na	na	ne	ne	ne	ne								
Liberia	na																							
Libya	ne																							
Madagascar	ne	na	na	ne	na	ne	ne	na	ne	na	ne													
Malawi	na	na	na	na	na	ne	na	na	na	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	na	na	ne	
Mali	na	na	ne	na	na	na	na	na	na	ne	na													
Mauritania	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	na																		
Mauritius	ne	ne	na	na	ne	na	na	ne	na	ne														
Morocco	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.73	0.07	0.69	0.42	0.28	1.07	1.51	
Mozambique	na	ne	na	ne	na	ne	na	ne	na	na	ne	na	na	na	na	na	ne							
Namibia	na	ne	na	na	ne	na	ne	na	ne															
Niger	na	na	na	na	ne	na	ne	ne	na	ne	na	na	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	
Nigeria	0.00	ne	0.00	ne	ne	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16	1.28	0.83	1.26							
Rwanda	na	ne	na	na	na	ne	na	ne	na	ne	ne													
São Tomé and Príncipe	na																							
Senegal	ne																							
Seychelles	na	na	na	na	na	ne	na																	
Sierra Leone	ne	ne	na	na	ne	ne	na	ne	ne	na	ne	na	na	na	na	na								
Somalia	na	ne																						
South Africa	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.35	0.57	1.04	0.85	0.00	2.15	0.27	0.69	0.11	0.08	0.05	0.87	0.76	1.41	0.95	0.54	1.25	1.73	2.22	2.16	
South Sudan	na	ne																						
Sudan	ne	0.00	0.00																					
Tanzania	ne	na	na	na	na	ne																		
Togo	ne	na	ne	ne	ne	na	ne	na	ne	na	ne	na	ne	na	ne	ne	ne							
Tunisia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.76	0.00	0.43	1.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	1.04	0.34	0.54	0.31	
Uganda	na	ne	ne	na	ne	na	na	na	ne	na	na	ne	ne	na	ne									
Zambia	ne	na	ne	na	na	na	ne	ne	na	ne														
Zimbabwe	ne	na	ne																					
Asia	0.46	0.46	0.44	0.40	0.46	0.49	0.48	0.54	0.54	0.58	0.52	0.48	0.52	0.51	0.55	0.52	0.60	0.58	0.59	0.66	0.67	0.75	0.82	
Afghanistan	na	ne	ne	na	na	na	ne	na	ne	ne	ne													
Bangladesh	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.00	0.22	0.30	0.34	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.89	
Bhutan	na	na	na	na	ne	na	ne	na	ne	ne	ne	na	ne	ne	na	na								
Brunei	ne	ne	ne	na	ne	ne	na	ne	na	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne								
Burma	na	na	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	na	na	ne	ne	na	ne										
Cambodia	na	ne	na	ne	ne	na	na	ne	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne									
China	0.25	0.23	0.30	0.27	0.29	0.26	0.37	0.43	0.46	0.49	0.52	0.44	0.45	0.42	0.45	0.45	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.68	0.74	0.86	0.99	

Table SPBS-70

Share of S&E publications in the top 1% most-cited journal articles in physics, fractional count, by region, country, or economy: 1996–2018

(Percent)

Table SPBS-70**Share of S&E publications in the top 1% most-cited journal articles in physics, fractional count, by region, country, or economy: 1996–2018**

(Percent)

Region, country, or economy	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Solomon Islands	na	na	na	na	na	ne	na																
Tonga	na																						
Tuvalu	na																						
Vanuatu	na	ne	na																				
Unassigned	0.61	0.06	0.56	0.37	0.41	0.70	0.48	0.62	0.18	0.26	1.54	0.83	0.35	1.12	1.08	0.33	0.02	0.48	1.98	0.96	0.13	0.37	0.54

na = not applicable; no articles are assigned to the entity. ne = not eligible; there are fewer than 30 articles available to make a calculation.

EU = European Union.

^a The UK was a part of the EU for data purposes from 1973 to 2019.^b Beginning in 2020, the UK was no longer a member of the EU.^c Beginning in 2006, Serbia and Montenegro represented individual countries.^d Serbia and Montenegro represented a single country for data purposes from 1992 to 2006.^e West Bank and Gaza Strip are separate entities in this list but are grouped in the World Bank Lending Groups classification list. Here, the economic status of the group is applied to both individual regions.**Note(s):**

Articles are classified by their year of publication and are assigned to a region, country, or economy on the basis of the institutional address(es) of the author(s) listed in the article. Articles are credited on a fractional count basis (i.e., for articles produced by authors from different countries, each country receives fractional credit on the basis of the proportion of its participating authors). Citation data are based on all citations made to articles in their publication year and all following years and are normalized by subfield and publication year to allow for comparisons across subfields and over time, resulting in the world level standing at 1% for each subfield and year. The impact of conference proceedings is excluded from this calculation. A minimum 2-year citation window is needed for a score to be computed. This results in scores regarding highly cited articles not being computed after 2018 because the citation window for more recent years is not yet complete. The share of articles in the top 1% is computed as follows: $S_x = HC_{Ax} / Ax$, where S_x is the share of output from country x in the top 1% most-cited articles; HC_{Ax} is the number of articles from country x that are among the top 1% of most-cited articles; and Ax is the total number of articles from country x with a relative citation (RC) score, which excludes articles released after 2018 and unclassified publications. The RC score takes into consideration the citation behavior between fields and years of publication. Cells in which the region, country, or economy is cited at or above the world average for that year are shaded green.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics; Science-Metrix; Elsevier, Scopus abstract and citation database, accessed May 2021.

Science and Engineering Indicators